

## THE DESIGN OF EVERYDAY THINGS

HCI & Design - Spring 2016

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#### **CHAPTERS 1-3 SUMMARY**

- 1. Psychopathology of Everyday Things
- 2. Psychology of Everyday Actions
- 3. Knowledge in the Head & World

#### **DESIGN SPECIALTIES**



### INDUSTRIAL DESIGN

Form & material



### INTERACTION DESIGN

Understandability & usability



### EXPERIENCE DESIGN

Emotional impact & enjoyment

#### **7 PRINCIPLES OF DESIGN**

DISCOVER-ABILITY

**FEEDBACK** 

CONCEPTUAL MODEL

**AFFORDANCES** 

**SIGNIFIERS** 

**MAPPINGS** 

CONSTRAINTS

## 7 STAGES OF ACTION AND 3 LEVELS OF PROCESSING

GOAL Execut Reflective PLAN COMPARE SPECIFY Behavioral INTERPRET 4 0 ridge VISCERAL PERFORM PERCEIVE <u>M</u> WORLD

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#### **ON ERRORS**

- 1. **Human Errors** are really **Design Errors**.
- 2. Humans often blame themselves.
- 3. Systems should be more **Collaborative** with humans.

## PRECISE BEHAVIOR FROM IMPRECISE KNOWLEDGE

- Knowledge is both in the head and in the world
- 2. Great Precision is not required
- 3. Natural Constraints exist in the world
- Knowledge of cultural constraints and convention exists in the head

#### CLASS DISCUSSION

# WHAT ARE SOME EXAMPLES OF GOOD DESIGN?

# WHAT ARE SOME EXAMPLES OF POOR DESIGN?

WHAT ARE SOME WORKAROUNDS YOU'VE USED FOR BAD DESIGNS?

#### SHOULD THERE BE STANDARDIZATION OF DESIGN?

WHAT ARE SOME **EXAMPLES** HIGHLIGHTING THE DIFFERENCE **BETWEEN AFFORDANCES AND SIGNIFIERS?**  GIVEN THE
PARADOX OF
TECHNOLOGY,
HOW DO YOU SEE
HCI EVOLVING?